# Unit 3 Study Guide

### 2-5: Algebraic Proof

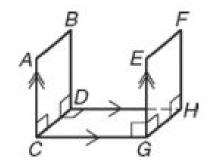
Identify the property that justifies each statement

- 1. x = y and y = z, so x = z
- 2. ∠DEF≅ ∠DEF
- 3.  $\overline{AB} \cong \overline{CD}$ , so  $\overline{CD} \cong \overline{AB}$ .

## 3-1: Lines and Angles

Use the diagram to the right for questions 4-7.

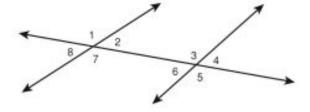
- 4. Name a pair of parallel segments.
- 5. Name a pair of skew segments.
- 6. Name a pair of perpendicular segments.



7. Name a pair of parallel planes.

#### Use the diagram to the right for questions 8-11.

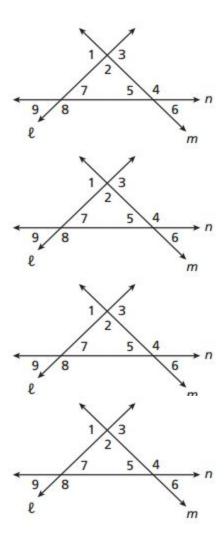
- 8. Name a pair of corresponding angles.
- 9. Name a pair of same-side interior angles.



- 10. Name a pair of alternate interior angles.
- 11. Name a pair of alternate exterior angles.

#### For questions 12-15, identify the transversal and classify the angle pair.

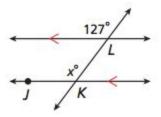
- 12.  $\angle 7$  and  $\angle 5$
- 13.  $\angle$ 3 and  $\angle$ 5
- 14.  $\angle$ 3 and  $\angle$ 9
- 15.  $\angle 6$  and  $\angle 3$



### 3-2: Angles Formed by Parallel Lines

For questions 16-17, use the diagram to the right.

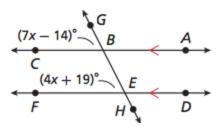
16. Find the value of *x* 



17. What theorem or postulate did you use to find x in question 16?

For questions 18-19, us the diagram to the right.

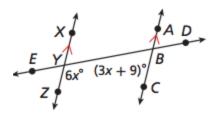
18. Find the  $m \angle BEF$ .



19. What theorem or postulate did you use to find the angle in question 18?

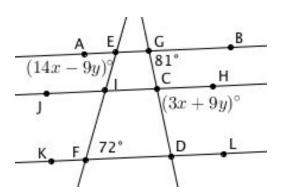
For questions 20-21, use the diagram to the right.

20. Find the  $m \angle CBY$ 



21. What theorem or postulate did you use to find the angle in question 20?

22. In the figure to the right,  $\overline{AB} \parallel \overline{JH}$  and  $\overline{JH} \parallel \overline{KL}$ . Find the value of x and y.



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## 3-5/3-6 Equations of Lines

23. Use the slope formula to find the slope of a line that passes through the points (-1, 2) and (3, 4).

24. Use the slope formula to find the slope of a line that passes through the points (2, -4) and (5, 1).

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25. Write the equation of a line with a slope of -2 that passes through the point (-1, 3) in slope-intercept form.

26. Write the equation of a line with an *x*-intercept of -2 and a *y*-intercept of -1 in point-slope form.

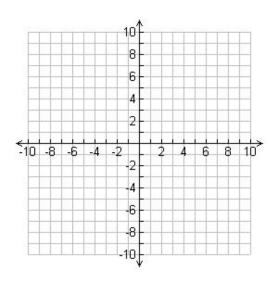
28. Write the equation of a vertical lines that passes through the point (4, -3).

Determine the slope and y-intercept of the line y = 2x - 4. 29.

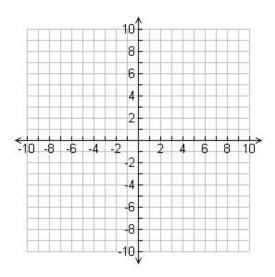
- Determine the slope and *y*-intercept of the line  $y = \frac{3}{4}x + 8$ 30.
- Determine the slope and a point on the line  $y-3 = \frac{2}{3}(x+8)$ 31.

Determine the slope and a point on the line y + 1 = -5(x + 3)32.

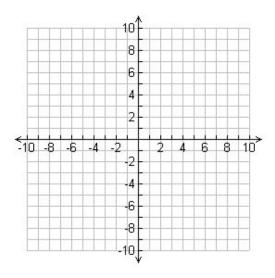
Graph the line y = 4x - 133.



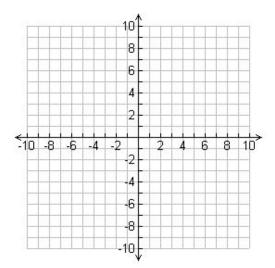
34. Graph the line  $y + 2 = -\frac{1}{3}(x - 4)$ 



Graph the line  $y = \frac{2}{3}x + 4$ 35.

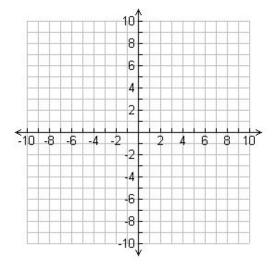


Graph the line 5x + 2y = 436.

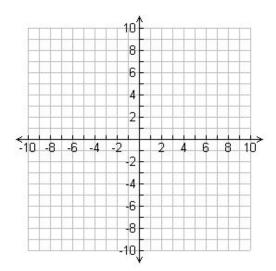


## 3-6: Equations of Parallel and Perpendicular Lines

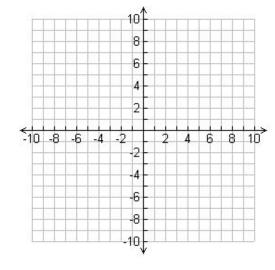
Use the slope formula to determine 37. whether the line through (1, 1) and (2, 4) and the line through (2, -1) and (4, 5) are parallel, perpendicular, or neither.



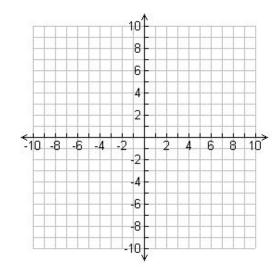
38. Use the slope formula to determine whether the line through (1, -6) and (1, 5) and the line through (4, -3) and (-5, -3)are parallel, perpendicular, or neither.



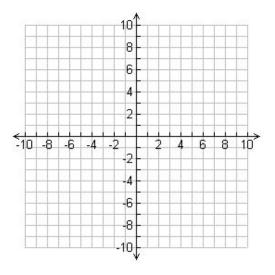
39. Use the slope formula to determine whether the line through (1, 1) and (2, 4) and the line through (2, -1) and (-4, 1) are parallel, perpendicular, or neither.



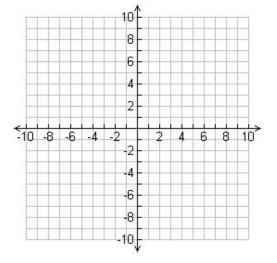
Use the slope formula to determine 40. whether the line through (0, 2) and (6, 1) and the line through (2, 0) and (-4, 1) are parallel, perpendicular, or neither.



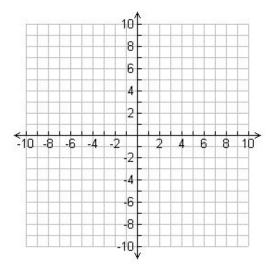
Write the equation of a line in slope-intercept form that is parallel to 41. the line y = -3x + 8 and passes through the point (-2, 1)



42. Write the equation of a line in slope-intercept form that is parallel to the line  $y - 5 = \frac{1}{5}(x + 2)$  and passes through the point (-2, -1)



43. Write the equation of a line in slope-intercept form that is **perpendicular** to the line  $y - 5 = \frac{1}{5}(x + 2)$  and passes through the point (-2, -1)



44. Write the equation of a line in slope-intercept form that is **perpendicular** to the line y = -3x + 8 and passes through the point (-2, 1)

